Patent claims:

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1. The use of active antithrombin III which has thrombin-inhibitory properties and affinity for heparin for the prophylaxis and treatment of disorders caused by angiogenesis or arteriogenesis.

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2. The use as claimed in claim 1 of antithrombin III which contains active antithrombin for the prophylaxis and the treatment of disorders caused by angiogenesis or arteriogenesis.

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- 3. The use of antithrombin III as claimed in claims 1 and 2, wherein the α isoform, the β isoform, mixtures of the two or a concentrate of antithrombin III are used for the prophylaxis and the treatment of disorders caused by angiogenesis or arteriogenesis.
- 4. The use of antithrombin III as claimed in claims 1 to 3, wherein it is employed for the prophylaxis and the treatment of retinopathies, neuropathies and infectious diseases such as leprosy.
- 5. The use of antithrombin as claimed in claims 1 to 3, wherein it is employed for the prophylaxis and treatment of cancerous ulcers and metastases of cancerous ulcers.
- 6. The use of antithrombin as claimed in claims 1 to 5, wherein it is administered intravenously, subcutaneously, intramuscularly or topically.